

TABLE OF LAPLACE TRANSFORMS (continued)

$f(s)$	$f(t)$
$\frac{3a^2}{s^3 + a^3}$	$e^{-at} - e^{at/2} \times \left(\cos \frac{at\sqrt{3}}{2} - \sqrt{3} \sin \frac{at\sqrt{3}}{2} \right)$
$\frac{4a^3}{s^4 + 4a^4}$	$\sin at \cosh at - \cos at \sinh at$
$\frac{s}{s^4 + 4a^4}$	$\frac{1}{2a^3} \sin at \sinh at$
$\frac{1}{s^4 - a^4}$	$\frac{1}{2a^3} (\sinh at - \sin at)$
$\frac{s}{s^4 - a^4}$	$\frac{1}{2a^3} (\cosh at - \cos at)$
$\frac{s^4 - a^4}{(s^2 + a^2)^3}$	$(1 + a^2 t^2) \sin at - at \cos a$
$\frac{8a^3 s^2}{(s^2 + a^2)^3}$	$L_n(t) = \frac{e^t}{n!} \frac{d^n}{dt^n} (t^n e^{-t})$
$\frac{1}{s} \left(\frac{s-1}{s} \right)^n$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi t}} e^{at} (1 + 2at)$
$\frac{s}{(s-a)^2}$	$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi t^3}} (e^{at} - e^{-at})$
$\frac{s}{(s-a)^2}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi t}} - a e^{at} \operatorname{erfc}(a\sqrt{t})$
$\frac{1}{s-a} - \sqrt{s-a}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi t}} + a e^{at} \operatorname{erf}(a\sqrt{t})$
$\frac{1}{s+a}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi t}} - \frac{2a}{\sqrt{\pi}} e^{-at} \int_0^{\sqrt{t}} e^{a^2 \lambda} d\lambda$
$\frac{\sqrt{s}}{s+a^2}$	$\frac{1}{a} e^{at} \operatorname{erf}(a\sqrt{t})$
$\frac{1}{\sqrt{s(s-a^2)}}$	$\frac{2}{a\sqrt{\pi}} e^{-at} \int_0^{\sqrt{t}} e^{a^2 \lambda} d\lambda$

* $L_n(t)$ is the Laguerre polynomial of degree n .

TABLE OF LAPLACE TRANSFORMS (continued)

$f(s)$	$f(t)$
$\frac{b^2 - a^2}{(s-a^2)(b+\sqrt{s})}$	$e^{bt} [b - a \operatorname{erf}(a\sqrt{t}) - b e^{bt} \operatorname{erfc}(b\sqrt{t})]$
$\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}\sqrt{s+a}}$	$e^{at} \operatorname{erfc}(a\sqrt{t})$
$\frac{1}{(s+a)\sqrt{s+b}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{b-a}} e^{-at} \operatorname{erf}(\sqrt{b-a}\sqrt{t})$
$\frac{b^2 - a^2}{\sqrt{s(s-a^2)}(\sqrt{s+b})}$	$e^{bt} \left[\frac{b}{a} \operatorname{erf}(a\sqrt{t}) - 1 \right] + e^{bt} \operatorname{erfc}(b\sqrt{t})$
$\frac{(1-s)^n}{s^{n+1/2}}$	$\frac{n!}{(2n)! \sqrt{\pi t}} H_{2n}(\sqrt{t})$
$\frac{(1-s)^n}{s^{n+1/2}}$	$-\frac{n!}{\sqrt{\pi(2n+1)!}} H_{2n+1}(\sqrt{t})$
$\frac{\sqrt{s+2a}-1}{\sqrt{s}}$	$a e^{-at} [I_1(at) + I_0(at)]$
$\frac{1}{\sqrt{s+a}\sqrt{s+b}}$	$e^{-4(a+b)t} I_0\left(\frac{a-b}{2}t\right)$
$\frac{\Gamma(k)}{(s+a)^k (s+b)^k} (k > 0)$	$\sqrt{\pi} \left(\frac{t}{a-b}\right)^{k-1/2} e^{-4(a+b)t} \times I_{k-1/2}\left(\frac{a-b}{2}t\right)$
$\frac{1}{(s+a)^k (s+b)^k}$	$t e^{-4(a+b)t} \left[I_0\left(\frac{a-b}{2}t\right) + I_1\left(\frac{a-b}{2}t\right) \right]$
$\frac{\sqrt{s+2a}-\sqrt{s}}{\sqrt{s+2a}+\sqrt{s}}$	$\frac{1}{t} e^{-at} I_1(at)$
$\frac{(a-b)^k}{(\sqrt{s+a}+\sqrt{s+b})^{2k}} (k > 0)$	$\frac{k}{t} e^{-4(a+b)t} I_k\left(\frac{a-b}{2}t\right)$

* $H_n(x)$ is the Hermite polynomial, $H_n(x) = e^{x^2} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} (e^{-x^2})$.

† $I_n(x) = I^{-n}_n(x)$, where I_n is Bessel's function of the first kind.

$\tilde{f}(s)$	$f(t)$
54 $\frac{(\sqrt{s+a}+\sqrt{s})^{-2a}}{\sqrt{s}\sqrt{s+a}} \quad (a > -1)$	$\frac{1}{a} e^{-at} I_a(\frac{1}{2}at)$
55 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{s^2+a^2}}$	$J_0(at)$
56 $\frac{\sqrt{s^2+a^2}}{(\sqrt{s^2+a^2}-s)^v} \quad (v > -1)$	$a^v J_v(at)$
57 $\frac{1}{(s^2+a^2)^k} \quad (k > 0)$	$\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\Gamma(k)} \left(\frac{t}{2a}\right)^{k-1} J_{k-1}(at)$
58 $\frac{(\sqrt{s^2+a^2}-s)^k}{(\sqrt{s^2+a^2}-s)^k} \quad (k > 0)$	$\frac{k!}{a^k} J_k(at)$
59 $\frac{(s-\sqrt{s^2-a^2})^v}{\sqrt{s^2-a^2}} \quad (v > -1)$	$a^v I_v(at)$
60 $\frac{1}{(s^2-a^2)^k} \quad (k > 0)$	$\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{\Gamma(k)} \left(\frac{t}{2a}\right)^{k-1} I_{k-1}(at)$
61 $\frac{e^{-ks}}{s}$	$S_k(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ 1 & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$
62 $\frac{e^{-ks}}{s^2}$	$\begin{cases} t-k & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ 0 & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$
63 $\frac{s^{-\mu}}{s} \quad (\mu > 0)$	$\begin{cases} \frac{(t-k)^{\mu-1}}{\Gamma(\mu)} & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ 0 & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$
64 $\frac{1-e^{-ks}}{s}$	$\begin{cases} 1 & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ 0 & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$
65 $\frac{1}{s(1-e^{-ks})} = \frac{1+\coth \frac{1}{2}ks}{2s}$	$S(k, t) = n \quad \text{when } (n-1)k < t < nk$ (Fig. 6.6)
66 $\frac{1}{s(e^{ks}-a)}$	$\begin{cases} 0 & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ 1+a+a^2+\dots+a^{n-1} & \text{when } nk < t < (n+1)k \\ (-1)^{n-1} & (n=1, 2, \dots) \end{cases}$
67 $\frac{1}{s} \tanh ks$	$M(2k, t) = (-1)^{n-1}$ when $2k(n-1) < t < 2kn$ ($n=1, 2, \dots$)

TABLE OF LAPLACE TRANSFORMS (continued)

$\tilde{f}(s)$	$f(t)$
68 $\frac{1}{s(1+e^{-ks})}$	$\frac{1}{2} M(k, t) + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1+(-1)^n}{2}$ when $(n-1)k < t < nk$ ($n=1, 2, \dots$)
69 $\frac{1}{s} \tanh \frac{1}{2}ks$	$H(k, t) = \begin{cases} t & \text{when } 2nk < t < (2n+1)k \\ 2k-t & \text{when } (2n+1)k < t < (2n+2)k \end{cases}$
70 $\frac{1}{s \sinh ks}$	$F(t) = 2(n-1)$ when $(2n-3)k < t < (2n-1)k$ ($n=1, 2, \dots$)
71 $\frac{1}{s \cosh ks}$	$M(2k, t+3k) + 1 = 1+(-1)^n$ when $(2n-3)k < t < (2n-1)k$ ($n=1, 2, \dots$)
72 $\frac{1}{s} \coth ks$	$F(t) = 2n-1$ when $2k(n-1) < t < 2kn$ ($n=1, 2, \dots$)
73 $\frac{k}{s^2+k^2} \coth \frac{\pi s}{2k}$	$ \sin kt $
74 $\frac{1}{(s^2+1)(1+e^{-\pi s})}$	$\begin{cases} \sin t & \text{when } (2n-2)\pi < t < (2n-1)\pi \\ 0 & \text{when } (2n-1)\pi < t < 2n\pi \end{cases}$
75 $\frac{1}{s} e^{-\mu(s)}$	$J_0(2\sqrt{kt})$
76 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}} e^{-\mu(s)}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi t}} \cos 2\sqrt{kt}$
77 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}} e^{\mu(s)}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi t}} \cosh 2\sqrt{kt}$
78 $\frac{1}{s^2} e^{-\mu(s)}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi k}} \sin 2\sqrt{kt}$
79 $\frac{1}{s^2} e^{\mu(s)}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi k}} \sinh 2\sqrt{kt}$
80 $\frac{1}{s^{\mu}} e^{-\mu(s)}$ ($\mu > 0$)	$\left(\frac{t}{k}\right)^{(\mu-1)/2} J_{\mu-1}(2\sqrt{kt})$
81 $\frac{1}{s^{\mu}} e^{\mu(s)}$ ($\mu > 0$)	$\left(\frac{t}{k}\right)^{(\mu-1)/2} I_{\mu-1}(2\sqrt{kt})$

TABLE OF LAPLACE TRANSFORMS (continued)

$f(s)$	$f(t)$
82 $e^{-k\sqrt{s}} (k > 0)$	$\frac{k}{2\sqrt{\pi t^3}} \exp\left(-\frac{k^2}{4t}\right)$
83 $\frac{1}{s} e^{-k\sqrt{s}} (k \geq 0)$	$\operatorname{erfc}\left(\frac{k}{2\sqrt{t}}\right)$
84 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}} e^{-k\sqrt{s}} (k \geq 0)$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi t}} \exp\left(-\frac{k^2}{4t}\right)$
85 $s^{-1} e^{-k\sqrt{s}} (k \geq 0)$	$2\sqrt{\frac{t}{\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{k^2}{4t}\right) - k \operatorname{erfc}\left(\frac{k}{2\sqrt{t}}\right)$
86 $\frac{ae^{-k\sqrt{s}}}{s(a+\sqrt{s})} (k \geq 0)$	$-e^{ak} e^{ak} \operatorname{erfc}\left(a\sqrt{t} + \frac{k}{2\sqrt{t}}\right) + \operatorname{erfc}\left(\frac{k}{2\sqrt{t}}\right)$
87 $\frac{e^{-k\sqrt{s}}}{\sqrt{s(a+\sqrt{s})}} (k \geq 0)$	$e^{ak} e^{ak} \operatorname{erfc}\left(a\sqrt{t} + \frac{k}{2\sqrt{t}}\right)$
88 $\frac{e^{-k\sqrt{s}}}{\sqrt{s(s+a)}} (k \geq 0)$	$\begin{cases} 0 & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ e^{-\frac{1}{4}at} I_0(1/a\sqrt{t^2-k^2}) & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$
89 $\frac{e^{-k\sqrt{s}}}{\sqrt{s^2+a^2}}$	$\begin{cases} 0 & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ J_0(a\sqrt{t^2-k^2}) & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$
90 $\frac{e^{-k\sqrt{s}}}{\sqrt{s^2-a^2}}$	$\begin{cases} 0 & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ I_0(a\sqrt{t^2-k^2}) & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$
91 $\frac{e^{-k\sqrt{s^2+a^2}}}{\sqrt{s^2+a^2}} (k \geq 0)$	$J_0(a\sqrt{t^2+2kt})$
92 $e^{-ks} - e^{-k'\sqrt{s^2+a^2}}$	$\begin{cases} 0 & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ \frac{ak}{\sqrt{t^2-k^2}} J_1(a\sqrt{t^2-k^2}) & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$
93 $e^{-ks} - e^{-k'\sqrt{s^2-a^2}}$	$\begin{cases} 0 & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ \frac{ak}{\sqrt{t^2-k^2}} I_1(a\sqrt{t^2-k^2}) & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$

TABLE OF LAPLACE TRANSFORMS (continued)

$f(s)$	$f(t)$
94 $\frac{ae^{-k\sqrt{s^2+a^2}}}{\sqrt{s^2+a^2}(\sqrt{s^2+a^2}+s)^p} (p > -1)$	$\begin{cases} 0 & \text{when } 0 < t < k \\ \frac{(t-k)^{p-1}}{(t+k)^{p-1}} J_p(a\sqrt{t^2-k^2}) & \text{when } t > k \end{cases}$
95 $\frac{1}{s} \log s$	$\Gamma'(1) - \log t \quad [\Gamma'(1) = -0.5772]$
96 $\frac{1}{s^2} \log s (k > 0)$	$t^{k-1} \left[\frac{\Gamma'(k)}{[\Gamma'(k)]^2} - \frac{\log t}{\Gamma(k)} \right]$
97* $\frac{\log s}{s-a} (a > 0)$	$e^{at} [\log a - \operatorname{Ei}(t-at)]$
98* $\frac{\log s}{s^2+1}$	$\cos t \operatorname{Si}(t) - \sin t \operatorname{Ci}(t)$
99* $\frac{s \log s}{s^2+1}$	$-\sin t \operatorname{Si}(t) - \cos t \operatorname{Ci}(t)$
100* $\frac{1}{s} \log(1+ks) (k > 0)$	$-\operatorname{Ei}\left(-\frac{t}{k}\right)$
101 $\log \frac{s-a}{s-b}$	$\frac{1}{t} (e^{bt} - e^{at})$
102* $\frac{1}{s} \log(1+k^2 s^2)$	$-2 \operatorname{Ci}\left(\frac{t}{k}\right)$
103* $\frac{1}{s} \log(s^2+a^2) (a > 0)$	$2 \log a - 2 \operatorname{Ci}(at)$
104* $\frac{1}{s^2} \log(s^2+a^2) (a > 0)$	$\frac{2}{a} [at \log a + \operatorname{Ei} at - at \operatorname{Ci}(at)]$
105 $\log \frac{s^2+a^2}{s^2}$	$\frac{2}{t} (1 - \cos at)$
106 $\log \frac{s^2-a^2}{s^2}$	$\frac{2}{t} (1 - \cosh at)$
107 $\arctan \frac{k}{s}$	$\frac{1}{t} \sin kt$

* The exponential-integral, cosine-integral, and sine-integral functions $\operatorname{Ei}(-t)$, $\operatorname{Ci}(t)$, and $\operatorname{Si}(t)$ are defined in Section 5.5.3.

TABLE OF LAPLACE TRANSFORMS (continued)

	$\tilde{f}(s)$	$f(t)$
108	$\frac{1}{s} \arctan \frac{k}{s}$	$\text{Si}(kt)$
109	$e^{ks/2} \text{erfc}(ks/2) (k > 0)$	$\frac{1}{k\sqrt{\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{t^2}{4k^2}\right) \text{erf}\left(\frac{t}{2k}\right)$
110	$\frac{1}{s} e^{ks/2} \text{erfc}(ks/2) (k > 0)$	$\frac{\sqrt{k}}{\pi} \int_0^t \frac{1}{\sqrt{t(\tau+k)}} d\tau$
111	$e^{ks} \text{erfc} \sqrt{ks} (k > 0)$	$\frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^t \frac{1}{\sqrt{t(\tau+k)}} d\tau$
112	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}} \text{erfc}(\sqrt{ks})$	$\frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^t \frac{1}{\sqrt{t(\tau+k)}} d\tau$
113	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}} e^{ks} \text{erfc}(\sqrt{ks}) (k > 0)$	$\frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^t \frac{1}{\sqrt{t(\tau+k)}} d\tau$
114	$\text{erf}\left(\frac{k}{\sqrt{s}}\right)$	$\frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^t \frac{1}{\sqrt{t(\tau+k)}} d\tau$
115	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}} e^{ks/2} \text{erfc}\left(\frac{k}{\sqrt{s}}\right)$	$\frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^t \frac{1}{\sqrt{t(\tau+k)}} d\tau$
116	$K_0(ks)$	$\int_0^t \frac{1}{\sqrt{t^2 - \tau^2}} d\tau$ when $0 < t < k$ $\frac{1}{2} \exp\left(-\frac{k^2}{4t}\right)$ when $t > k$
117	$K_0(k\sqrt{s})$	$\frac{1}{2} \exp\left(-\frac{k^2}{4t}\right)$
118	$\frac{1}{s} e^{ks} K_1(ks)$	$\frac{1}{k} \sqrt{t/(t+2k)}$
119	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}} K_1(k\sqrt{s})$	$\frac{1}{k} \exp\left(-\frac{k^2}{4t}\right)$
120	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}} e^{ks/2} K_0\left(\frac{k}{\sqrt{s}}\right)$	$\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi t}} K_0(2\sqrt{2kt})$
121	$\pi e^{-ks} I_0(ks)$	$\begin{cases} [t(2k-t)]^{-1/2} & \text{when } 0 < t < 2k \\ 0 & \text{when } t > 2k \end{cases}$
122	$e^{-ks} J_1(ks)$	$\begin{cases} \frac{k-t}{\pi k \sqrt{t(2k-t)}} & \text{when } 0 < t < 2k \\ 0 & \text{when } t > 2k \end{cases}$

	$\tilde{f}(s)$	$f(t)$
123	$-e^{as} \text{Ei}(-as)$	$\frac{1}{t+a} (a > 0)$
124	$\frac{1}{a} + s e^{as} \text{Ei}(-as)$	$\frac{1}{(t+a)^2} (a > 0)$
125	$\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{Si } s\right) \cos s + \text{Ci } s \sin s$	$\frac{1}{t^2+1}$